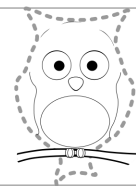
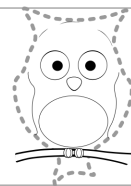
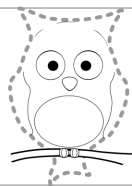
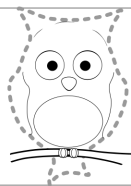
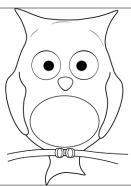
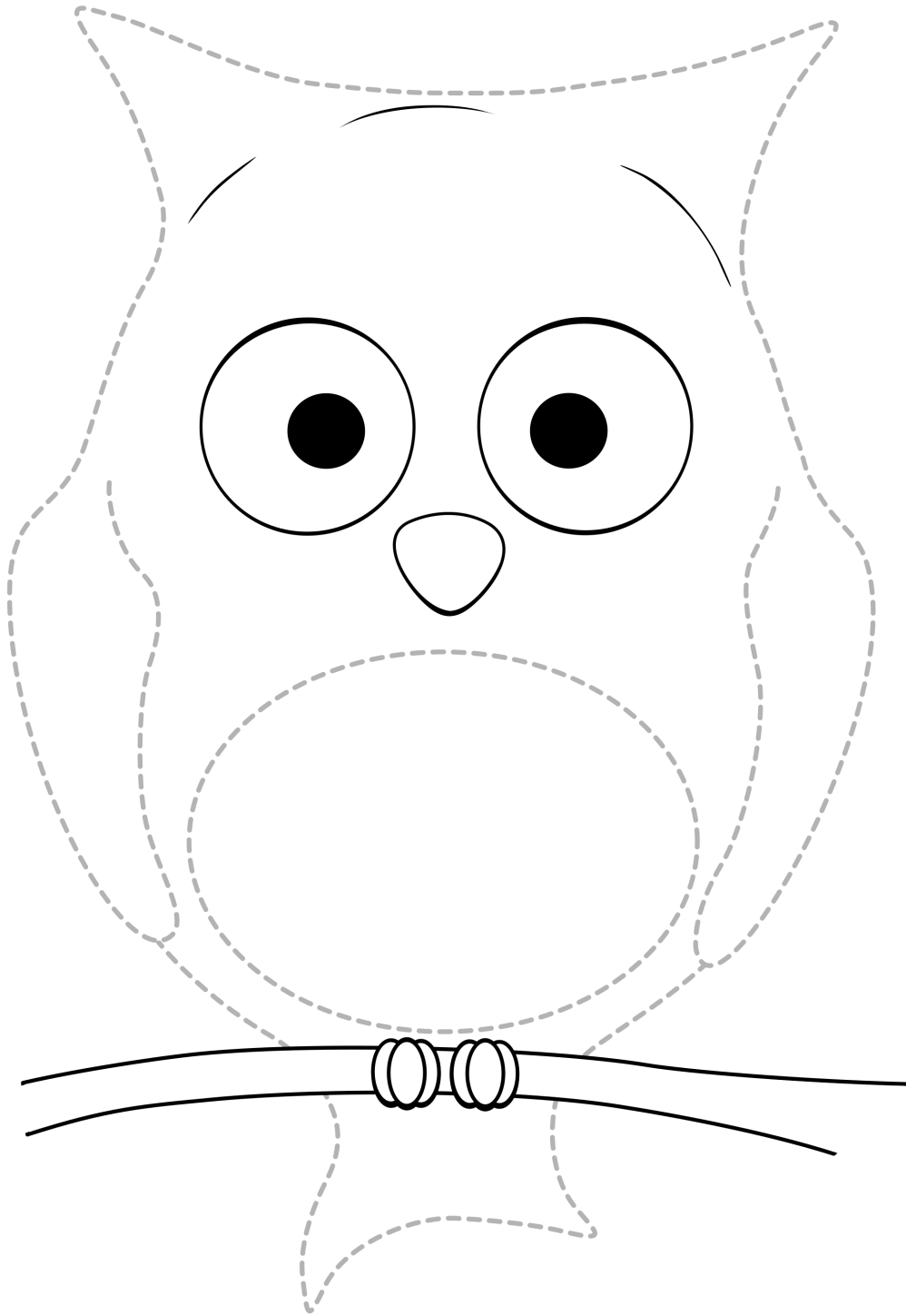


Rysuj po śladzie



Imię: