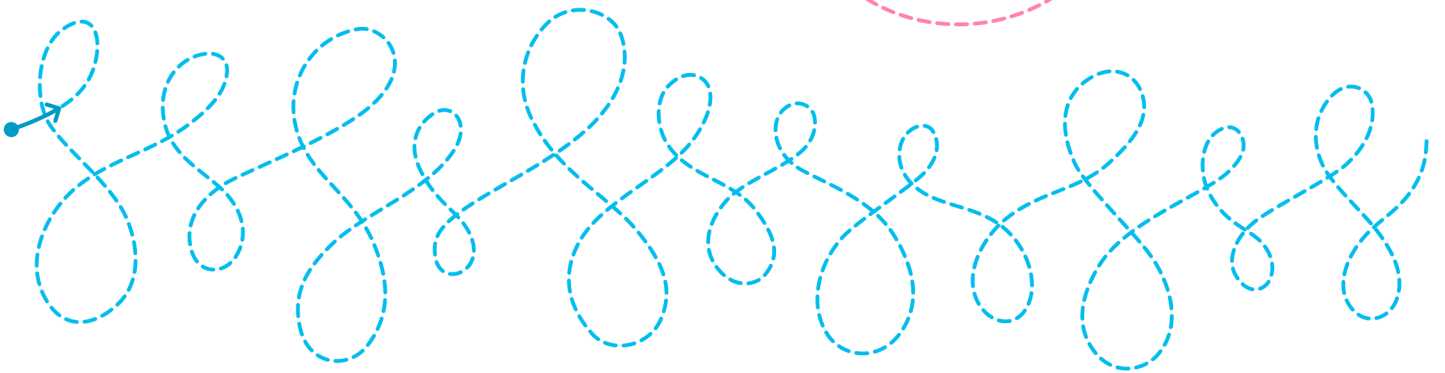
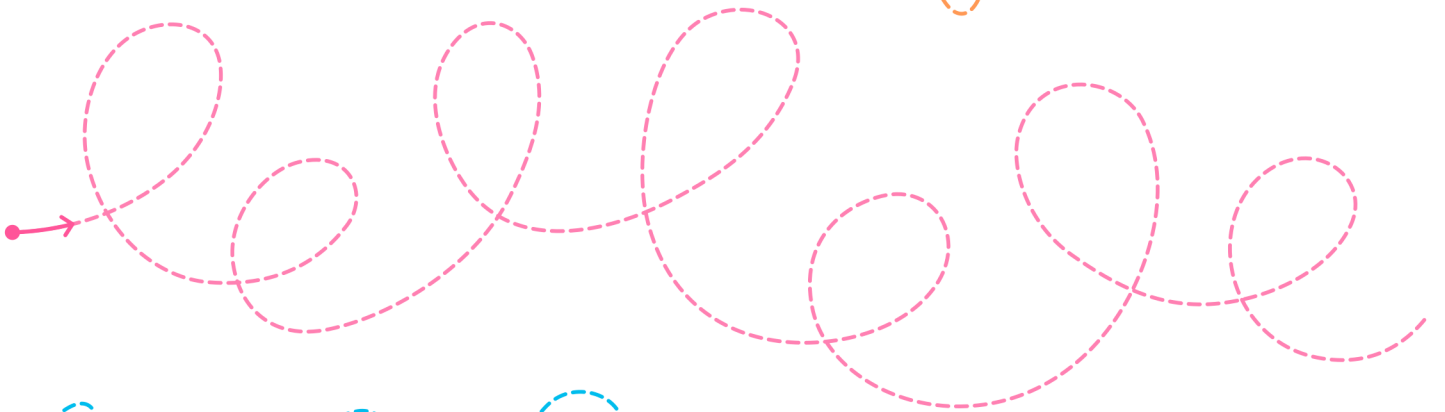
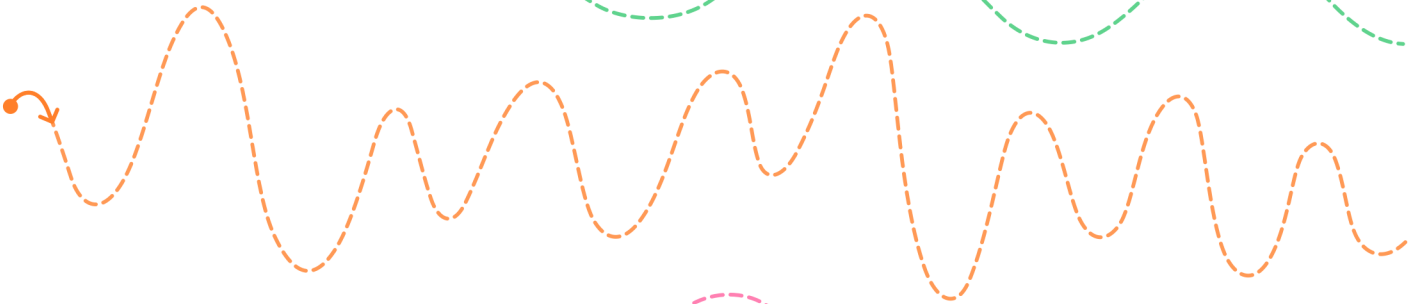
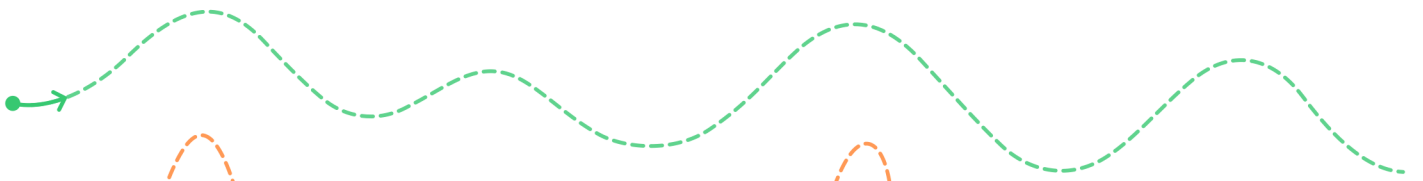


Rysuj po śladzie



Imię: