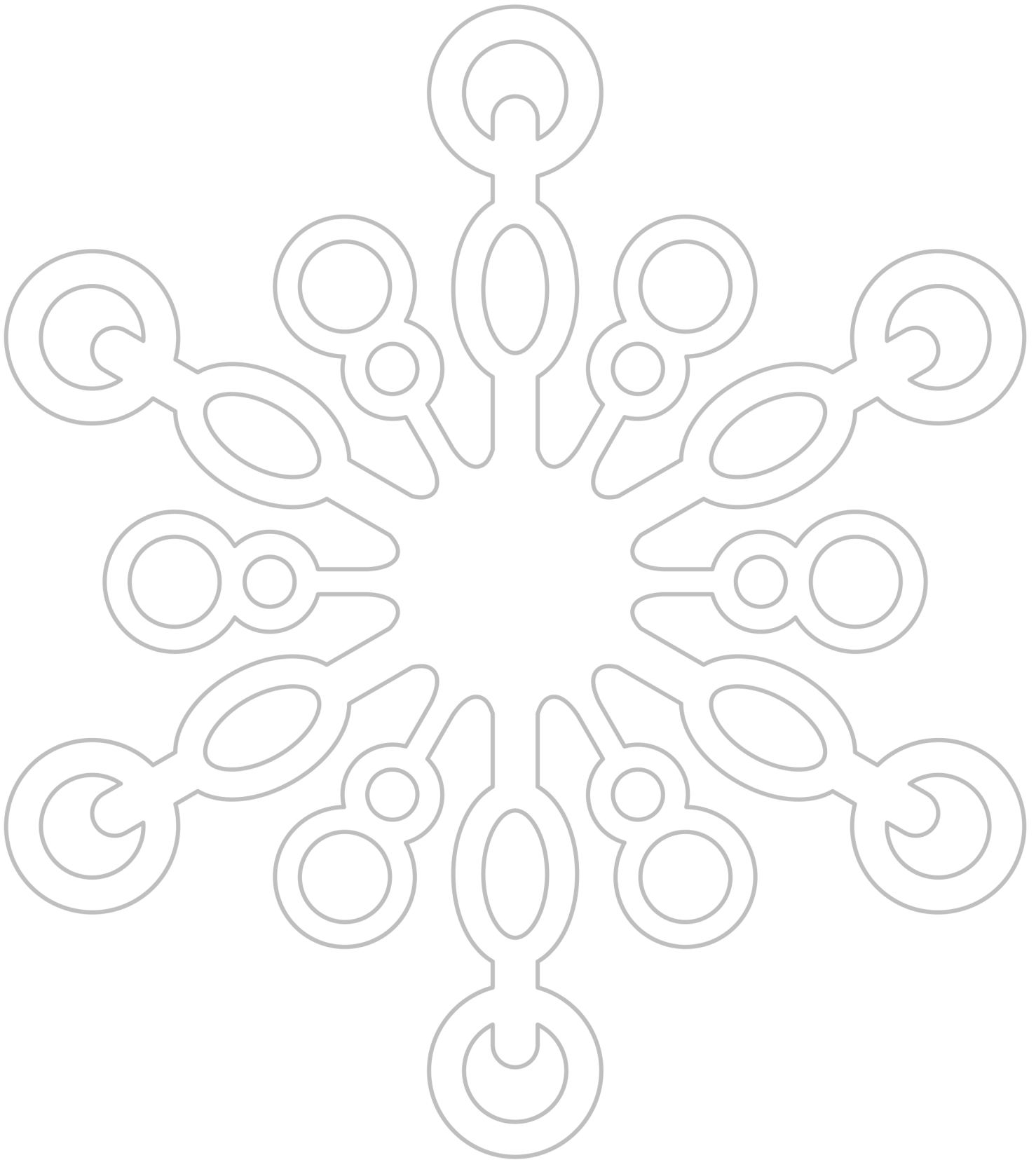


*Rysuj po śladzie*



*Imię:*