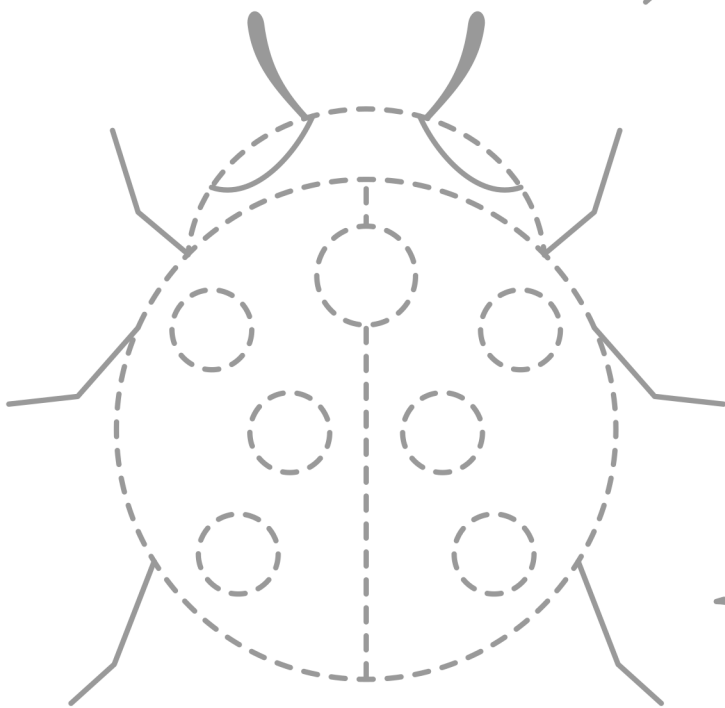
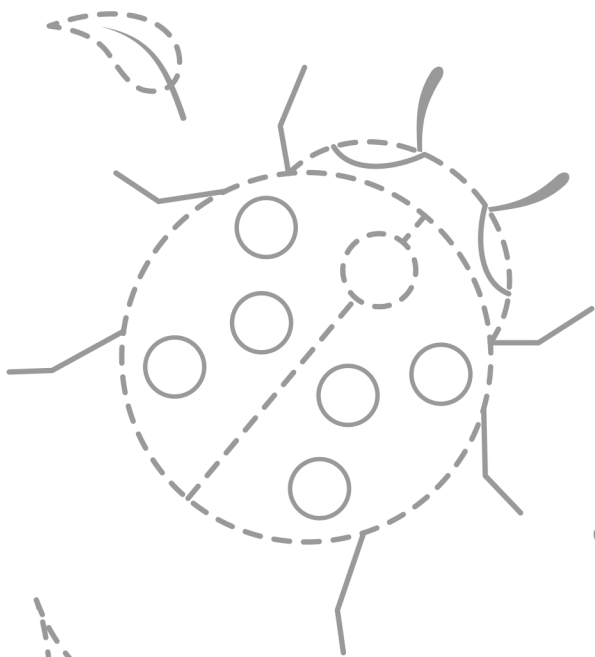


Rysuj po śladzie



Imię: