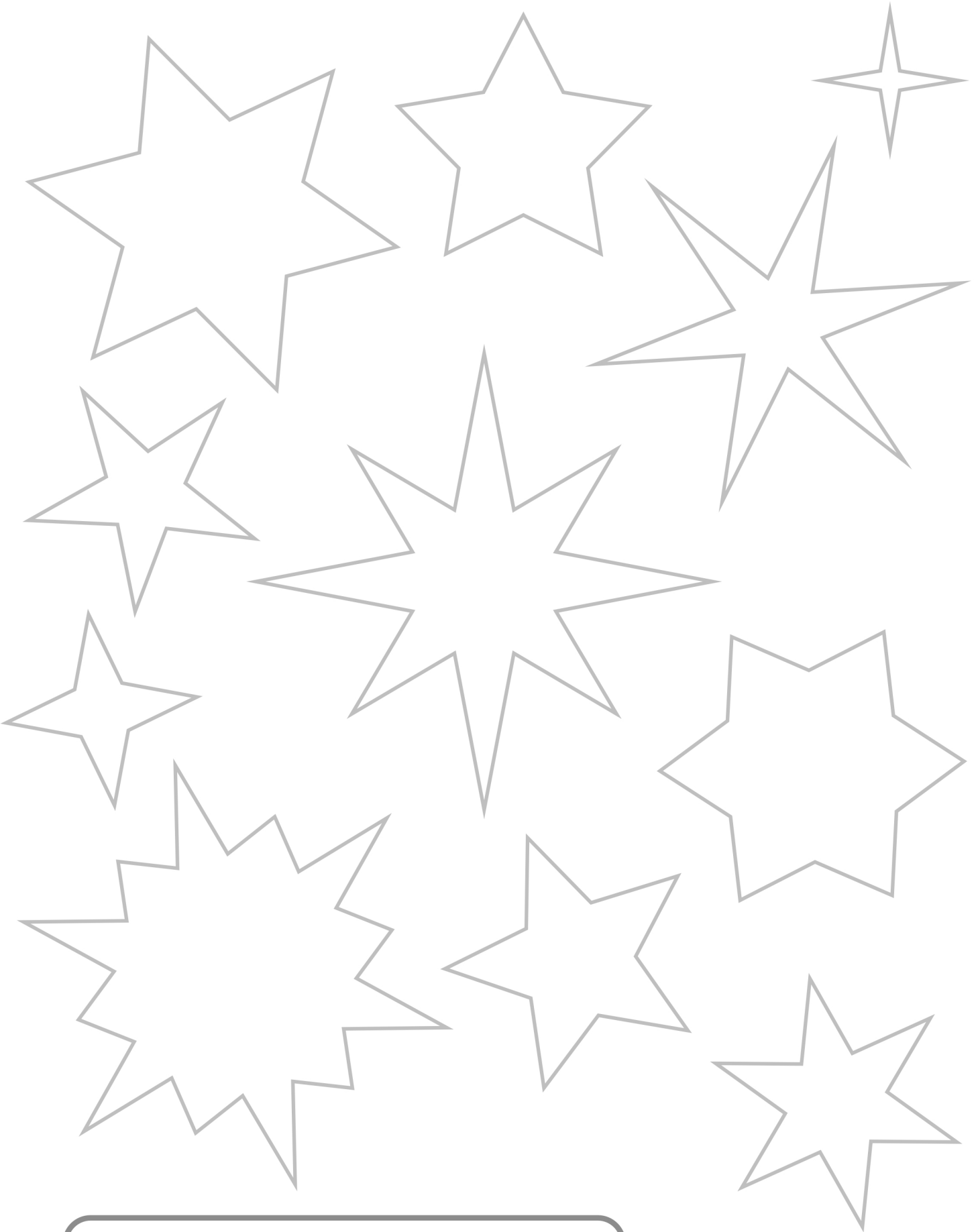


Rysuj po śladzie



Imię: