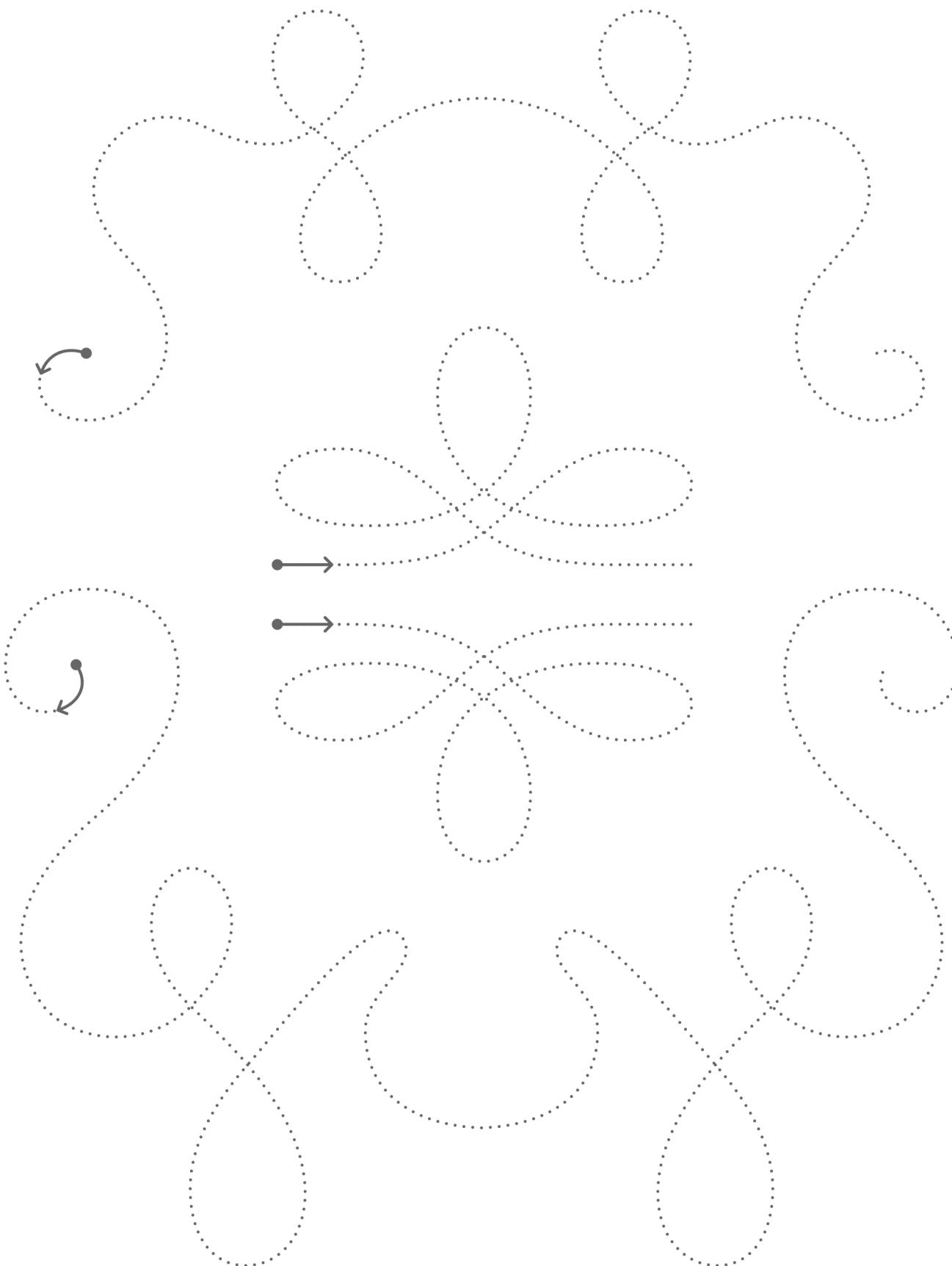


Rysuj po śladzie



Imię:

$$a + b = c$$