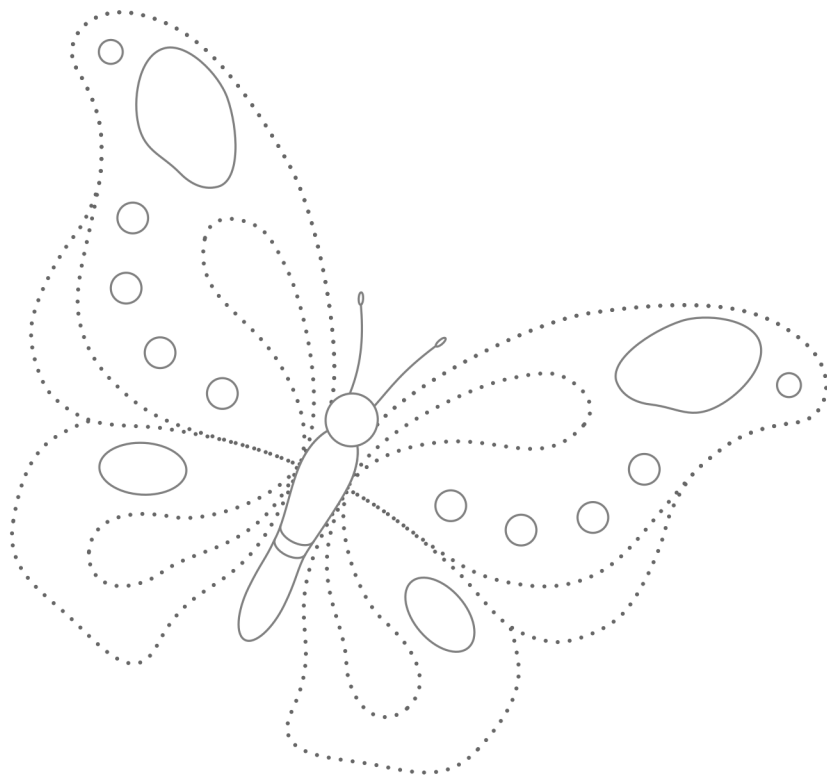
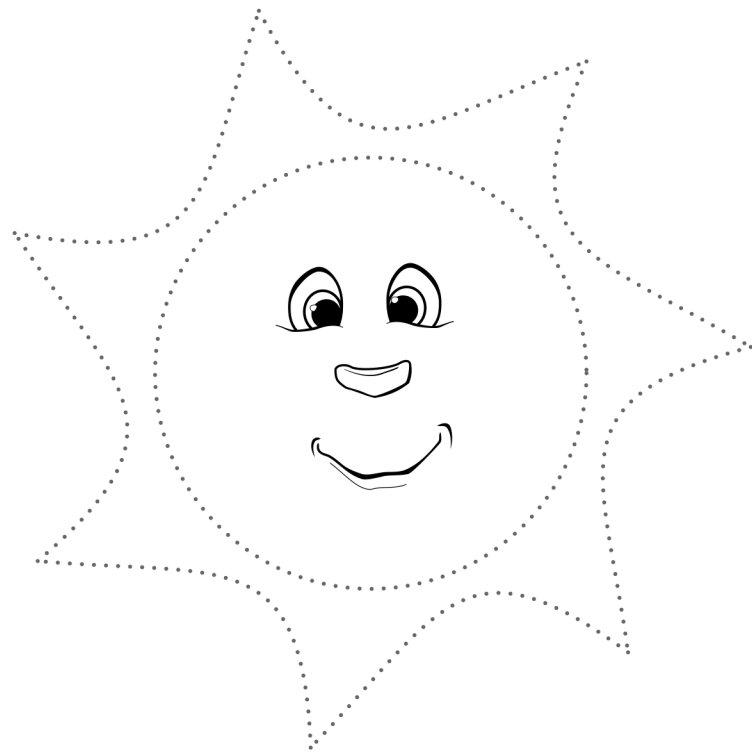
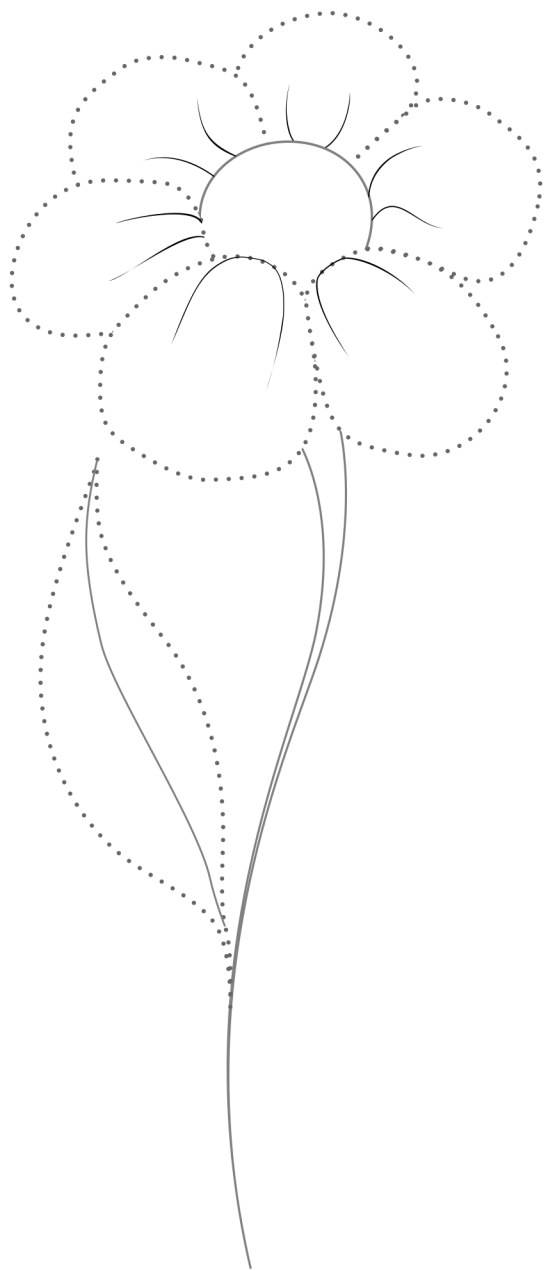


Rysuj po śladzie



Imię: