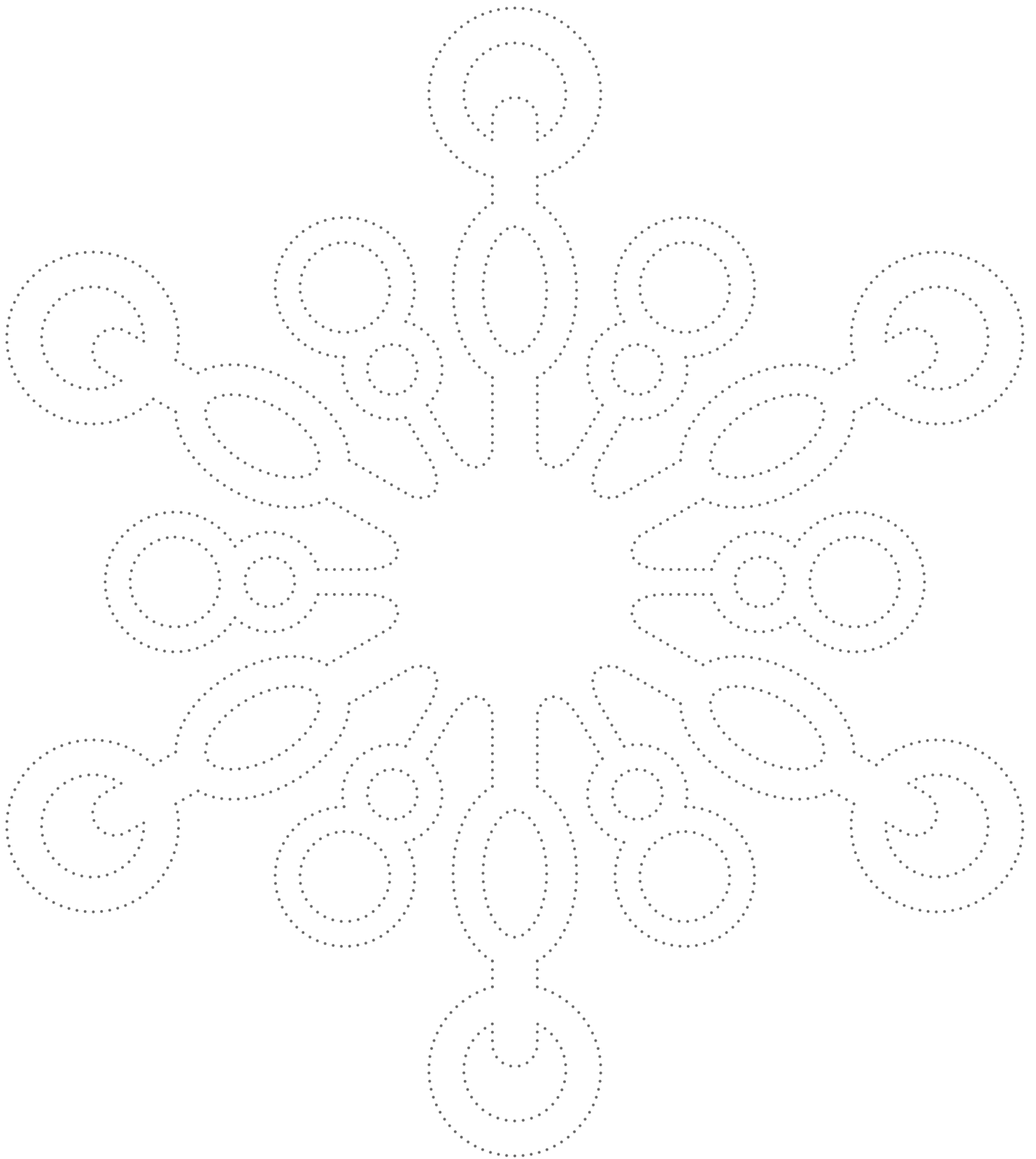


# Rysuj po śladzie



Imię: